

微分・積分 I 問題集 02 解答例

1.
$$\begin{cases} f^{(2m)}(0) = (-2)^m \cdot (2m-1) \cdot (2m-3) \cdots 1 \\ f^{(2m+1)}(0) = 0 \end{cases} \quad (m: \text{自然数})$$

2.
$$f^{(n)}(0) = n(n-1)\alpha^{n-2} \sin\left(\alpha x + \frac{\pi}{2}(n-2)\right) + 2n\alpha^{n-1} \sin\left(\alpha x + \frac{\pi}{2}(n-1)\right) + x^2\alpha^n \sin\left(\alpha x + \frac{\pi}{2}n\right)$$

3.
$$\sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} = x + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} + O(x^7)$$

4. (1)
$$\cos^2 x = 1 - x^2 + \frac{2^3 x^4}{4!} - \frac{2^5 x^4}{6!} + \cdots + (-1)^n \frac{2^{2n-1} x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + \cdots \quad (\text{収束半径 } +)$$

(2)
$$\log(a^2 + x^2) = 2\log a + \left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^4 + \frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^6 - \cdots + \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^{2n} + \cdots \quad (\text{収束半径 } |a|)$$

(3)
$$\frac{\sin x}{x} = 1 - \frac{x^2}{3!} + \frac{x^4}{5!} - \cdots + (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n+1)!} + \cdots \quad (\text{収束半径 } + , \text{注: 展開式は } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ のとき } 1 \text{ に収束し、定義に等しくなる})$$

5. (1)
$$f^{(n)}(x) = \frac{2^n n!}{(1-2x)^{n+1}} \quad (2) \quad f(x) = 1 + 2x + (2x)^2 + \cdots + (2x)^n + \frac{(2x)^{n+1}}{(1-2\theta x)^{n+2}} \quad \text{収束半径 } 1/2$$

6. (1) + (2) $|a|$ (3) +

7. (1)
$$f(x) = 2 - 4(x-1) - 3(x-1)^2 + (x-1)^3 + R_4 \quad R_4 = 0 \quad (\text{元は 3 次多項式ゆえ 4 次以上の係数は } 0)$$

(2) 省略

8. (1)
$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + O(x^5) \quad (2) \quad e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + O(x^4) \quad (3) \quad e^{\sin x} = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + O(x^4) \quad (4) \quad 1$$

9. (1)
$$f'(x) = \frac{bc-ad}{(ax+b)^2}, \quad f''(x) = \frac{-2a(bc-ad)}{(ax+b)^3}, \quad f'''(x) = \frac{(-1)^2 3! a^2 (bc-ad)}{(ax+b)^4}$$

(2)
$$f^{(n)}(x) = \frac{(-1)^{n-1} n! a^{n-1} (bc-ad)}{(ax+b)^{n+1}} \quad (3) \quad \text{省略} \quad (4) \quad f(x) \approx \frac{d}{b} + \frac{bc-ad}{b^2} x - \frac{2a(bc-ad)}{b^3} x^2$$

10. (1) 省略 (2) $A(x) = 1 - x^2$ (3) $B(x) = -(2n+1)x, C(x) = -n^2$ (4) $f^{(n)}(0) = (n-2)^2 f^{(n-2)}(0)$

(5)
$$f(x) \approx x + \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{3}{40}x^5 + \frac{5}{112}x^7$$

11.
$$e^{-\frac{1}{x}}, x^2 \log x, \sin x \text{ と } x \text{ (両者は同位)}$$

12. (1) $\frac{1}{2}$ (2) $\frac{1}{2}$ (3) $-\frac{1}{4}$

13. (1) 任意の x に対して絶対収束 (2) $|a| < 1$ のとき $\frac{1}{(1-a^2)}$ に (絶対) 収束、 $|a| \geq 1$ のとき発散

(3) 収束 (対応する広義積分の収束値 $\int_2^\infty \frac{\log x}{x^2} dx = \frac{\log 2 + 1}{2}$ に問題の級数の収束値が等しくなるとは限らない)

14. (1) $a_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{n!} a_0$ (2) $y = a_0 \sum_{n=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^n}{n!} x^n$ (3) 収束半径+、よって $y = a_0 \sum_{n=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^n}{n!} x^n = a_0 e^{-x}$

15. (1)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = -\frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} \quad (2) \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{x \log y}, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -\frac{y \log x}{(\log y)^2}$$

16. (1) $x^2 + 3y^2 = 1$ の楕円 (2) 省略 (3) $dz = 2xdx + 6ydy$ (4) $2(x-1) + 6(y-1) - (z-4) = 0$

(5) 単位ベクトル $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}\right)$ の方向、その方向の勾配の大きさは $2\sqrt{10}$

17. $3x + 3y + z = 0$

18. (1) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \alpha(\cos(\alpha x + \beta y) - \sin(\alpha x + \beta y))$ 、 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \beta(\cos(\alpha x + \beta y) + \sin(\alpha x + \beta y))$ (2) 省略

19. 省略

20. $f(h, \pi + k) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n)!} (h + 2k)^{2n}$

21. $f(x, y) \approx e^2 \left(1 + 2x + 2x^2 + y^2 + \frac{4}{3}x^3 + 3xy^2 \right)$